

## The Amharic Verb conjugation lesson:

**The root word is “መስጠት / to give” in Amharic:**

To easily learn the conjugation of this Amharic verb, “የግሰ እርባታ” let's enter possessive pronouns in the first column and then continue by entering the verb. Next, we will learn how to ask the 7 people to give us something in Amharic.

Subjective pronouns	To say “give me” in Amharic:	Example in sentences:
እኔ (I)	We don't say to ourselves, “Give me (ሰጠኝ)”	Empty
እኛ (We)	We don't say to ourselves, “Give me (ሰጠኝ)”	Empty
አንተ (You)	ሰጠኝ (Give me)	ገንዘቤን ሰጠኝ። (Give me my money.)
አንች (You)	ሰጭኝ (Give me)	ገንዘቤን ሰጭኝ። (Give me my money.)
እርስዎ (You)	ይሰጡኝ / ሰጡኝ (Give me)	ገንዘቤን ይሰጡኝ። (Give me my money.)
እናንተ (You)	ሰጡኝ (Give me)	ገንዘቤን ሰጡኝ። (Give me my money.)
እሱ (He)	ይሰጠኝ (Give me)	ገንዘቤን ይሰጠኝ። (Give me my money.)
እሷ (She)	ትሰጠኝ (Give me)	ገንዘቤን ትሰጠኝ። (Give me my money.)
እነሱ (They)	ይሰጡኝ (Give me)	ገንዘቤን ይሰጡኝ። (Make them to give my money.)

The correct questioning is what we just learned. But some people mistakenly say “ሲጠው” when they want to say “ሰጠኝ”. They say “ሲጠት” mistakenly when they want to say “ሰጠኝ” (give me). Also they say “ሲጠው” mistakenly when they want to say “ሰጣት” meant to say "give her". And still mistakenly says "give it to her". Even they change the fidel “ሰ” to “ሲ”.

Let's now change it into question:

ምን ልስጥህ? ፎር ሜል

ምን ልስጥሽ? Scnd female

ምን ልስጣችሁ? Second plural

ምን ልስጣት? Her

ምን ልስጠው? Him

ምን ልስጣቸው? Third plural

<b>Subjective pronouns</b>	To say “give me” in Amharic:	<b>Example in sentences:</b>
<b>እኔ (I)</b>	ልስጥህ?	ብር ልስጥህ?
<b>እኛ (We)</b>	እንስጥህ?	ብር እንስጥህ?
<b>አንተ (You)</b>	ስጠኝ (Give me)	ገንዘቤን ስጠኝ። (Give me my money.)
<b>አንች (You)</b>	ስጭኝ (Give me)	ገንዘቤን ስጭኝ። (Give me my money.)
<b>እርስዎ (You)</b>	ይስጡኝ / ስጡኝ (Give me)	ገንዘቤን ይስጡኝ። (Give me my money.)
<b>እናንተ (You)</b>	ስጡኝ (Give me)	ገንዘቤን ስጡኝ። (Give me my money.)
<b>እሱ (He)</b>	ይስጠኝ (Give me)	ገንዘቤን ይስጠኝ። (Give me my money.)
<b>እሷ (She)</b>	ትስጠኝ (Give me)	ገንዘቤን ትስጠኝ። (Give me my money.)
<b>እነሱ (They)</b>	ይስጡኝ (Give me)	ገንዘቤን ይስጡኝ። (Give me my money.)

Subjective pronouns	Simple past	<b>In Sentences:-</b>
እሱ	ሰጠኝ (he gave me)	እሱ ገንዘቤን ሰጠኝ። He gave me my money.
እሷ	ሰጠችኝ (she gave me)	እሷ ገንዘቤን ሰጠችኝ። She gave me my money.
እነሱ	ሰጡኝ (they gave me)	እነሱ ገንዘቤን ሰጡኝ። They gave me my money.
አንተ	ሰጠኸኝ (you gave me)	አንተ ገንዘቤን ሰጠኸኝ። You gave me my money.
አንች	ሰጠሽኝ (you gave me)	አንች ገንዘቤን ሰጠሽኝ። You gave me my money.
እርስዎ	ሰጡኝ (you gave me)	እርስዎ ገንዘቤን ሰጡኝ። You gave me my money.
እናንተ	ሰጣችሁኝ (you gave me)	እናንተ ገንዘቤን ሰጣችሁኝ። You gave me my money.

The only constant fidel hear is “ሰ”. But look at the English one, it’s “gave me”. In this regard, the English verssion is very simple. But never give up. You will learn it over time.

The verb we have just seen is simple past tense. Let's make another sentence by using the **recent past tense** verb.

Subjective pronouns	የቅርብ ጊዜ ሃላፊ (Near Past) phrases	ምሳሌ በአረፍተ ነገር ውስጥ:- Example in a sentence:
እኔ I	ሰጥቼሃለሁ I have given	እኔ ገንዘብህን ሰጥቼሃለሁ። I have given you your money.
እኛ We	ሰጥተናችኋል We have given	እኛ ገንዘባችሁን ሰጥተናችኋል። We have given you your money.
አንተ Hey you	ሰጠኸኛል You have given me.	አንተ ገንዘቤን ሰጠኸኛል። You have given me my money.
አንች You	ሰጥተሽኛል You have given me.	አንች ገንዘቤን ሰጥተሽኛል። You have given me my money.
እርስዎ You	ሰጥተውኛል You have given me.	እርስዎ ገንዘቤን ሰጥተውኛል። You have given me my money.
እናንተ You	ሰጥታችሁኛል You have given me.	እናንተ ገንዘቤን ሰጥታችሁኛል። You have given me my money.
እሱ He	ሰጥቶኛል He has given me.	እሱ ገንዘቤን ሰጥቶኛል። He has given me my money.
እሷ She	ሰጥታኛለች She has given me.	እሷ ገንዘቤን ሰጥታኛለች። She has given me my money.

እነሱ They	ሰጥተውኛል They have given me.	እነሱ ገንዘቤን ሰጥተውኛል። They have given me my money.
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When we want to say that people have not given us our money, we say the following. It is a negative sentence.

አሉታዊ ሀረግ፡-		
አንተ <b>You</b>	አልሰጠኸኝም።	አንተ ገንዘቤን አልሰጠኸኝም። You didn't give me my money.
አንች <b>You</b>	አልሰጠሽኝም።	አንች ገንዘቤን አልሰጠሽኝም። You didn't give me my money.
እርስዎ <b>You</b>	አልሰጡኝም።	እርስዎ ገንዘቤን አልሰጡኝም። You didn't give me my money.
እናንተ <b>You</b>	አልሰጣችሁኝም።	እናንተ ገንዘቤን አልሰጣችሁኝም። You didn't give me my money.
እሱ <b>He</b>	አልሰጠኝም።	እሱ ገንዘቤን አልሰጠኝም። He didn't give me my money.
እሷ <b>She</b>	አልሰጠችኝም።	እሷ ገንዘቤን አልሰጠችኝም። She didn't give me my money.
እነሱ <b>They</b>	አልሰጡኝም።	እነሱ ገንዘቤን አልሰጡኝም። They didn't give me my money.

እኔ

ተሳቢ ተውላጠ ስሞች (Objective Pronouns)	ምሳሌ 1:-	ምሳሌ 2:- Example 2:
ለአንተ	ለአንተ ልሰጥህ?	ለአንተ 500 ብር ልሰጥህ? Shall I give you 500 Birr?
ለአንች	ለአንች ልሰጥሽ?	ለአንች 500 ብር ልሰጥሽ? Shall I give you 500 Birr for that?
ለእርስዎ	ለእርስዎ ልሰጥዎት?	ለእርስዎ 500 ብር ልሰጥዎት? Shall I give you 500 Birr?
ለእናንተ	ለእናንተ ልሰጣችሁ?	ለእናንተ 500 ብር ልሰጣችሁ? Shall I give you 500 Birr?
ለእሱ	ለእሱ ልሰጠው?	ለእሱ 500 ብር ልሰጠው? Should I give him 500 Birr?
ለእሷ	ለእሷ ልሰጣት?	ለእሷ 500 ብር ልሰጣት? Should I give her 500 Birr?
ለእነሱ	ለእነሱ ልሰጣቸው?	ለእነሱ 500 ብር ልሰጣቸው? Should I give them 500 Birr?

When we want to command a single man to to give something to us or to someone els, we say to him in the following form.

ተሳቢ ተውላጠ ስሞች Objective pronouns	Phrases	ምሳሌ:- Example:
ለእኔ I	ለእኔ ስጠኝ Give me	ለእኔ 500 ብር ስጠኝ። Give me 500 Birr.
ለእኛ We	ለእኛ ስጠን? Give us	ለእኛ 500 ብር ስጠን? Give us 500 Birr.
ለእሱ He	ለእሱ ስጠው Give him	ለእርሱ 500 ብር ስጠው። Give him 500 Birr.
ለእሷ She	ለእሷ ስጣት Give it to her	ለእርሷ 500 ብር ስጣት። Give her 500 Birr.
ለእነሱ They	ለእነሱ ስጣቸው Give them	ለእማየ እና ለአባየ (ለእነሱ) 500 ብር ስጣቸው። Give Mama and Baba 500 Birr.

When we want to command more than two people to to give something to us or to someone els, we ask them like this:

ተሳቢ ተውላጠ ስሞች Objective pronouns	ነጠላ ሴት ስናዝ (When we order a single woman to give)	ምሳሌ:- Example:
ለእኔ I	ስጡኝ Give me	ለእኔ 500 ብር ስጭኝ። Give me 500 Birr.
ለእኛ We	ስጡን? Give us	ለእኛ 500 ብር ስጭን? Give us 500 Birr.
ለእርሱም Him	ስጧቸው Give him	ለእርሳቸው 500 ብር ስጫቸው። Give him 500 Birr.
ለእሱ He	ስጡት Give it to him	ለእርሱ 500 ብር ስጭው። Give him 500 Birr.
ለእሷ She	ስጧት Give to her	ለእርሷ 500 ብር ስጫት። Give her 500 Birr.
ለእነሱ They	ስጧቸው Give them	ለእማየ እና ለአባየ 500 ብር ስጫቸው። Give Mama and Baba 500 Birr.

When we want to command a single woman to to give something to us or to someone els, we say it to her in the following form.

ተሳቢ ተውላጠ ስሞች Objective pronouns		ምሳሌ:- Example:
ለእኔ I	ለእኔ ስጠኝ Give me	ለእኔ 500 ብር ስጠኝ። Give me 500 Birr.
ለእኛ We	ለእኛ ስጠን? Give us	ለእኛ 500 ብር ስጠን? Give us 500 Birr.
ለእርሱም Him	ለእርሱም ስጣቸው Give them	ለእርሳቸው 500 ብር ስጣቸው። Give him 500 Birr.
ለእሱ He	ለእሱ ስጠው Give it to him	ለእርሱ 500 ብር ስጠው። Give him 500 Birr.
ለእሷ She	ለእሷ ስጣት Give it to her	ለእርሷ 500 ብር ስጣት። Give her 500 Birr.
ለእነሱ They	ለእነሱ ስጣቸው Give them	ለእማየ እና ለአባየ (ለእነሱ) 500 ብር ስጣቸው። Give Mama and Baba 500 Birr.

ለድመቷ ውሃ ሰጫት	<b>Give the cat water</b>
ለእኛ ውሃ ሰጭን	Give water for us
ለእነሱ ውሃ ሰጫቸው	Give them water
ለእሱ ውሃ ሰጭው	Give water for him
ለእሱ ምግብ ሰጭው	Give him food.
ለፈረሷ ውሃ ሰጣት	Give water to the horse
ለፈረሱ ውሃ ሰጡት	Give the horse water
ለልጅቷ ውሃ ሰጣት	Give the girl water
ለእሱ ውሃ ሰጠው	Give him water
ለእሱ ምግብ ሰጠው	Give him food
ለከብቶቹ ሳር ሰጧቸው	Give grass to the cattle
ለፈረሶቹ ውሃ ሰጧቸው	Give the horse water
ለፈረሶቹ ውሃ ሰጧቸው	Give the horses water
ሰጣቸው	Give them

In this lesson, we learn how Amharic verbs change their form [due to tenses](#).

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